

Introduction

- Cancer cell can get high viscosity and motility by losing cell adhesion function to metastasis
- pH value is lower than normal cell to realize as a signal for proliferation and migration

Normal cell	Cancer cell
Inside pH: 6.99~7.20	Inside pH: 7.12~7.65
Outside pH: 7.3~7.4	Outside pH: 6.2~6.9

Figure1: Normal cell and cancer cell pH value [1]

- Usually around cancer cell has poor blood circulation and the oxygen concentration gets lower
- Cancer cell inhibits function of mitochondrion and need glycolytic function
- Lactic acid is created and pH value gets lower by emission of lactic acid

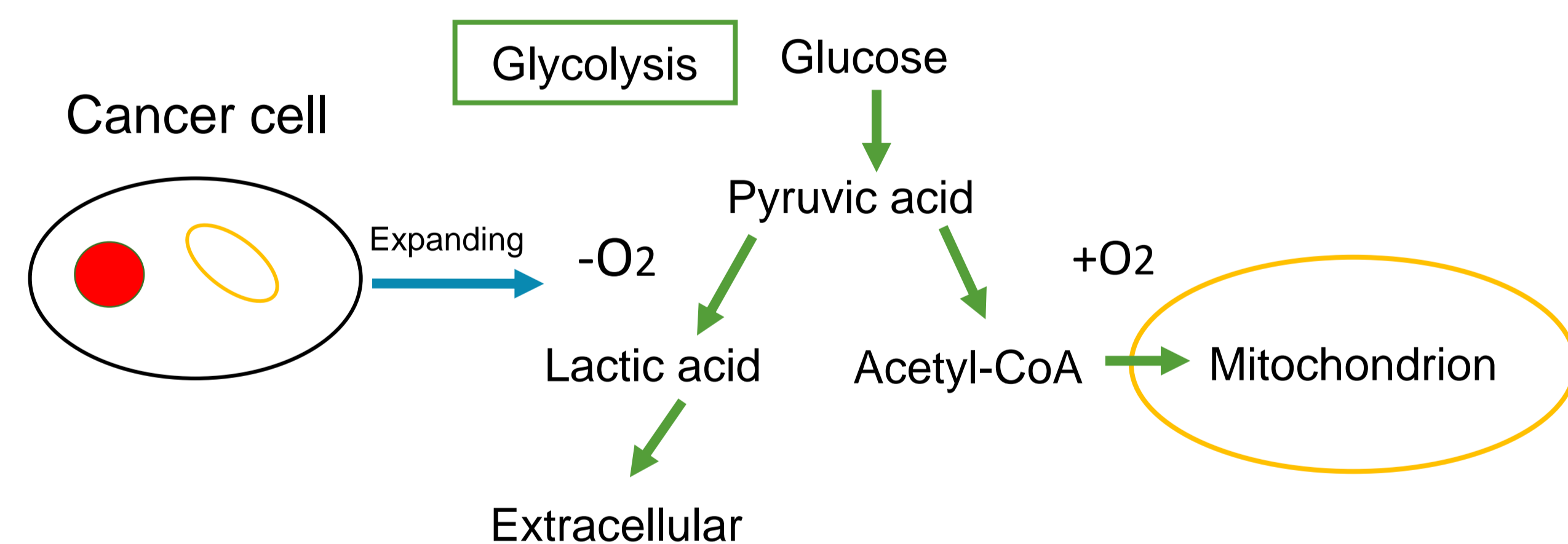


Figure2: Cancer cell cytoplasm and inside Mitochondrion [2]

Step force

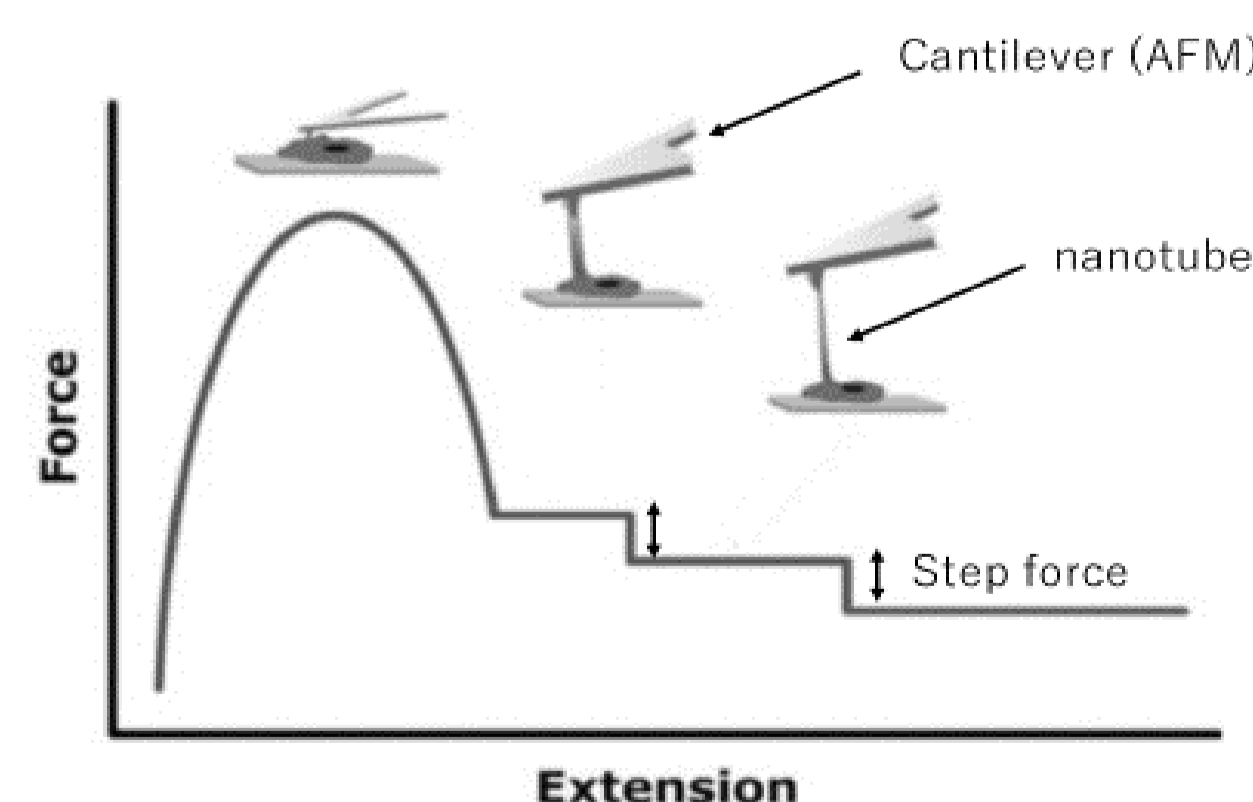


Figure3: Force vs extension of nanotube made by cell membrane [3]

- Step force is needed to break the bonding of cell membrane called nanotube
- Step force will be an indicator for cancer cell studies

Method



Figure4: 3 kinds of different pH medium

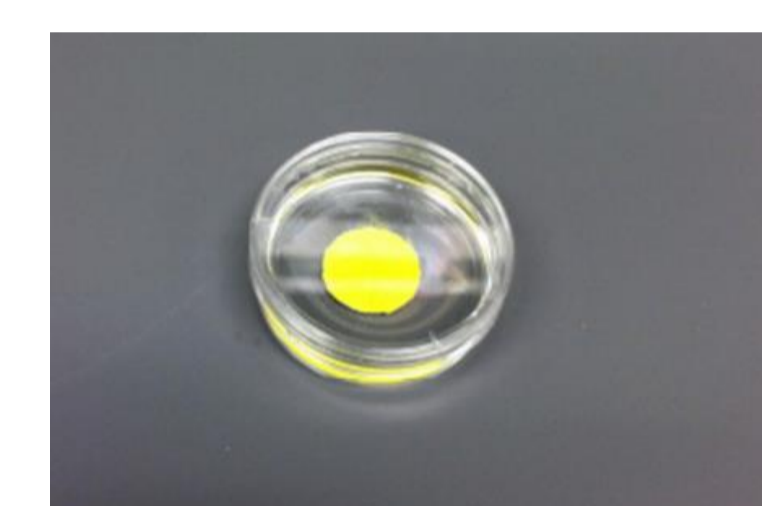


Figure5: Substrate for putting HeLa cell

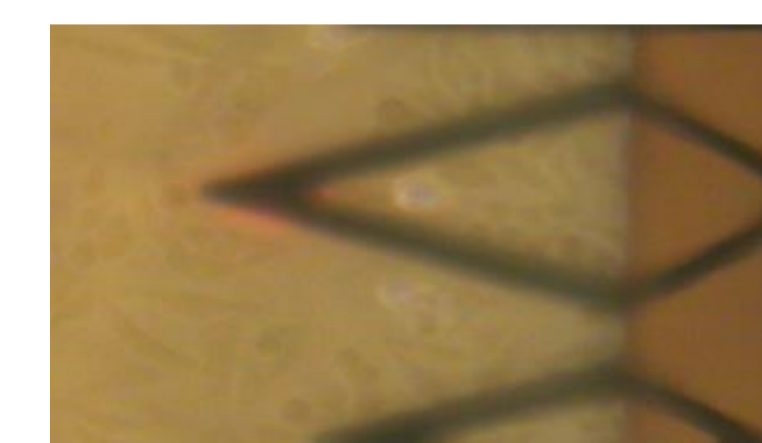
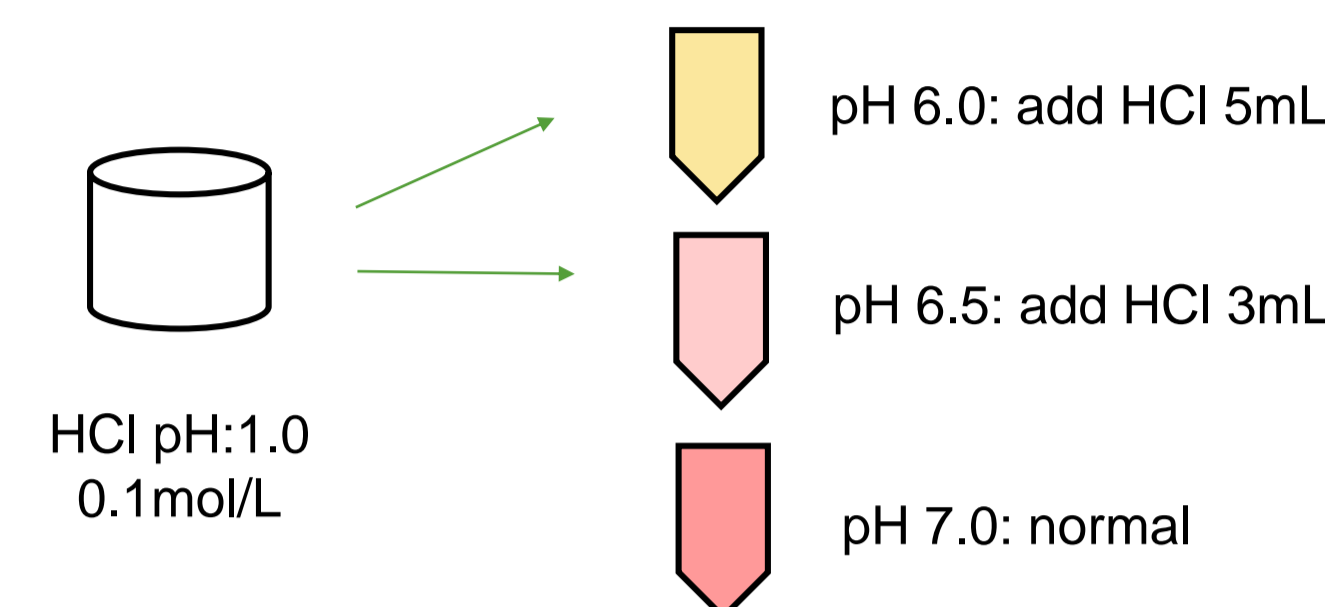
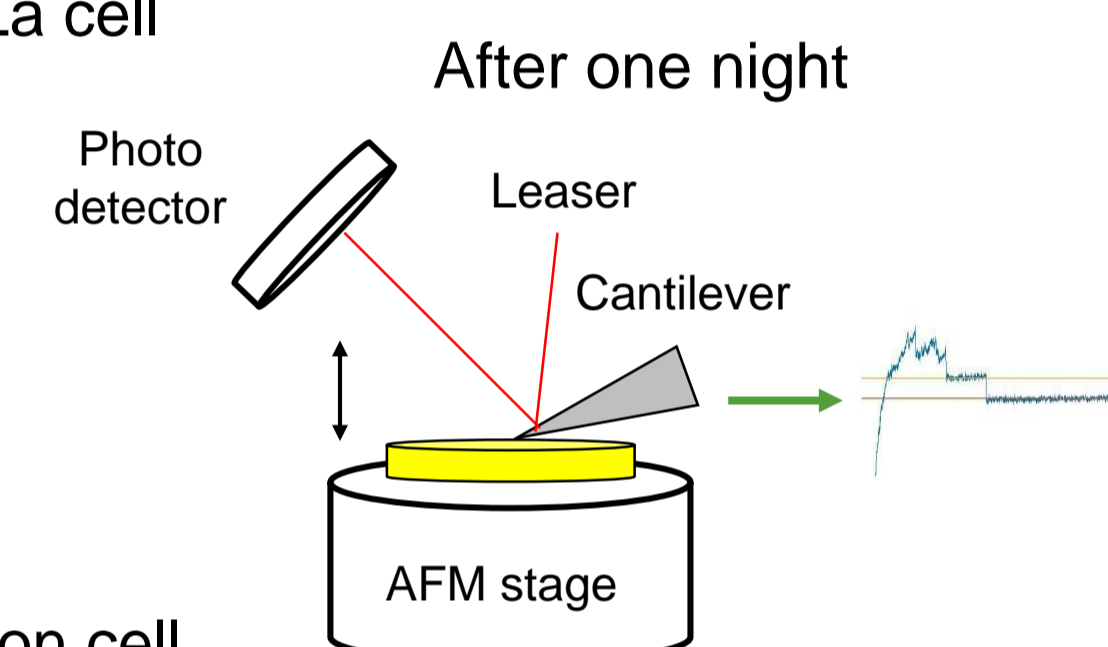


Figure6: AFM cantilever touching on cell



- Adjust the pH value of culture fluid medium by adding HCl to normal one to make HeLa cell subculture

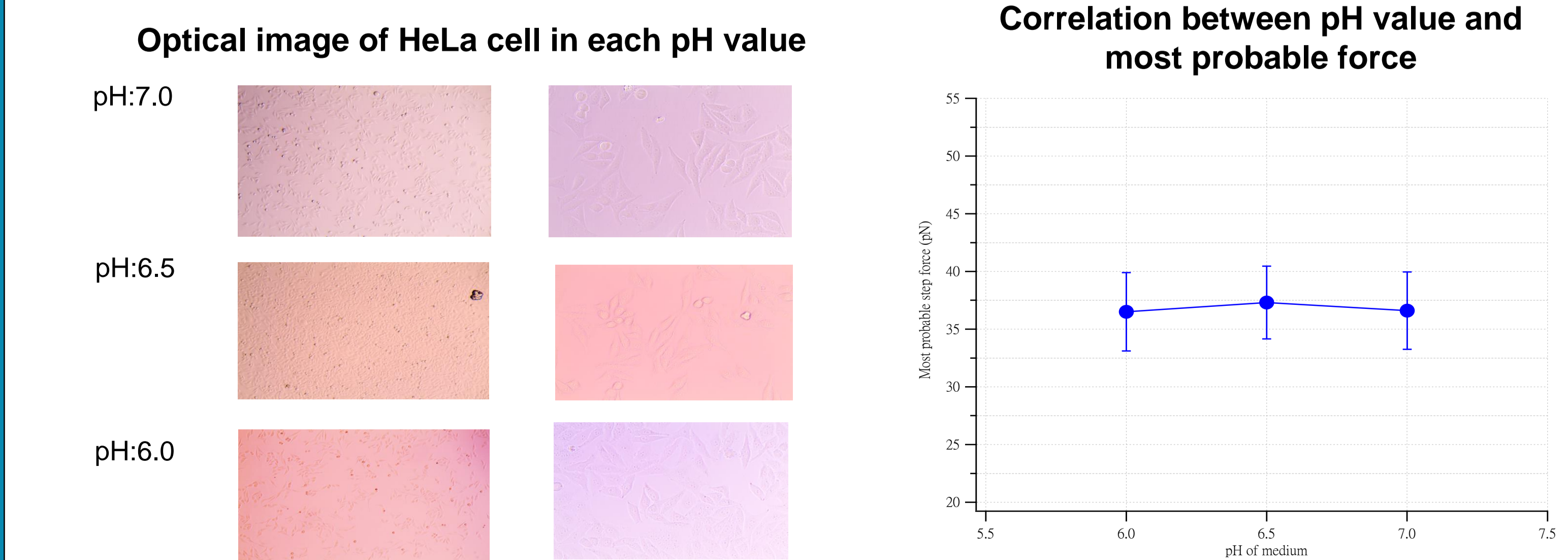
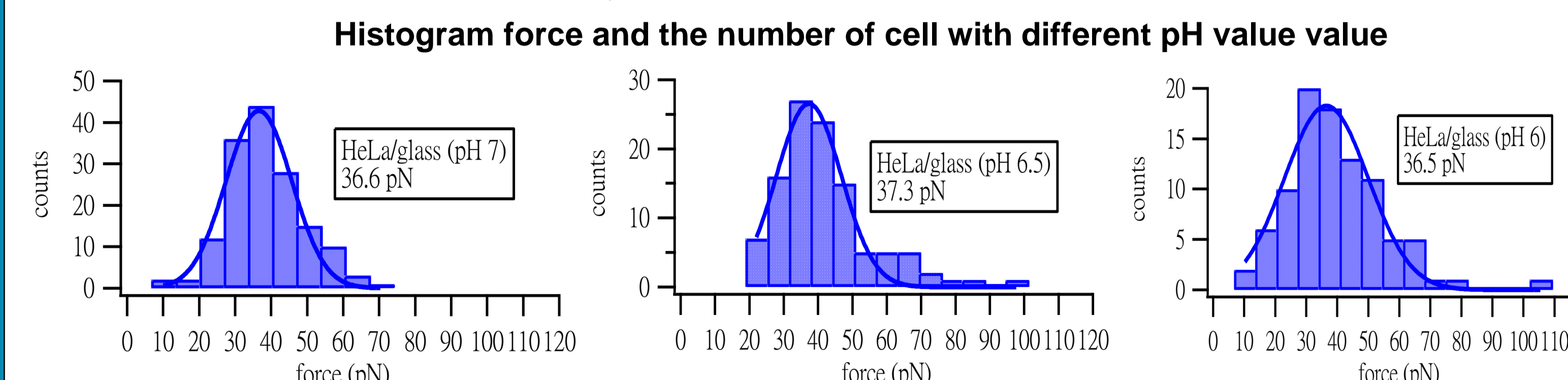
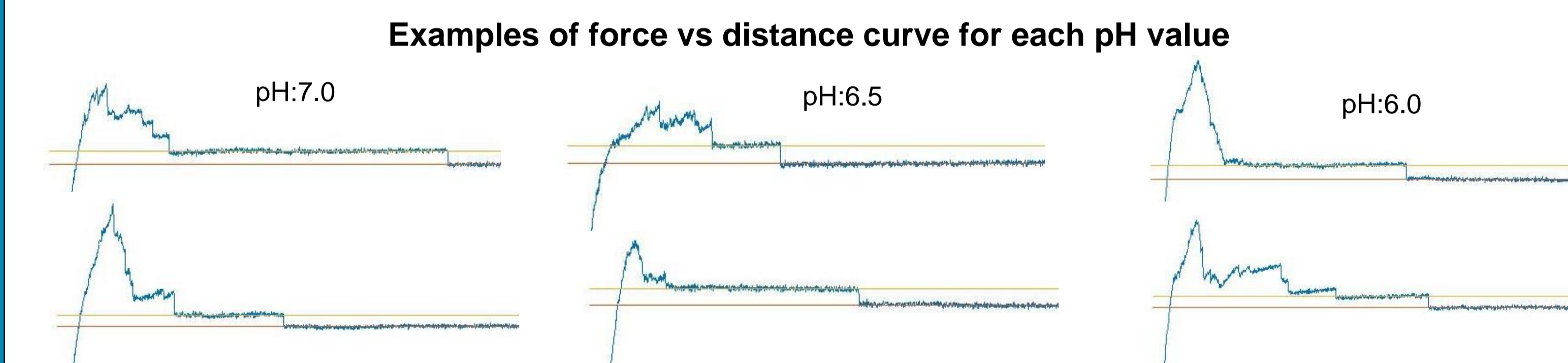
- Attached HeLa cell on AFM substrate disc with different pH medium and keep in CO₂ incubator one night to grow it
- The concentration of CO₂ is kept 37% constantly



- AFM continues to attach and detach with cell
- After adjusting some values for AFM and measuring, I can get step force curves

Result

Select clear and flat step force curves and make histogram

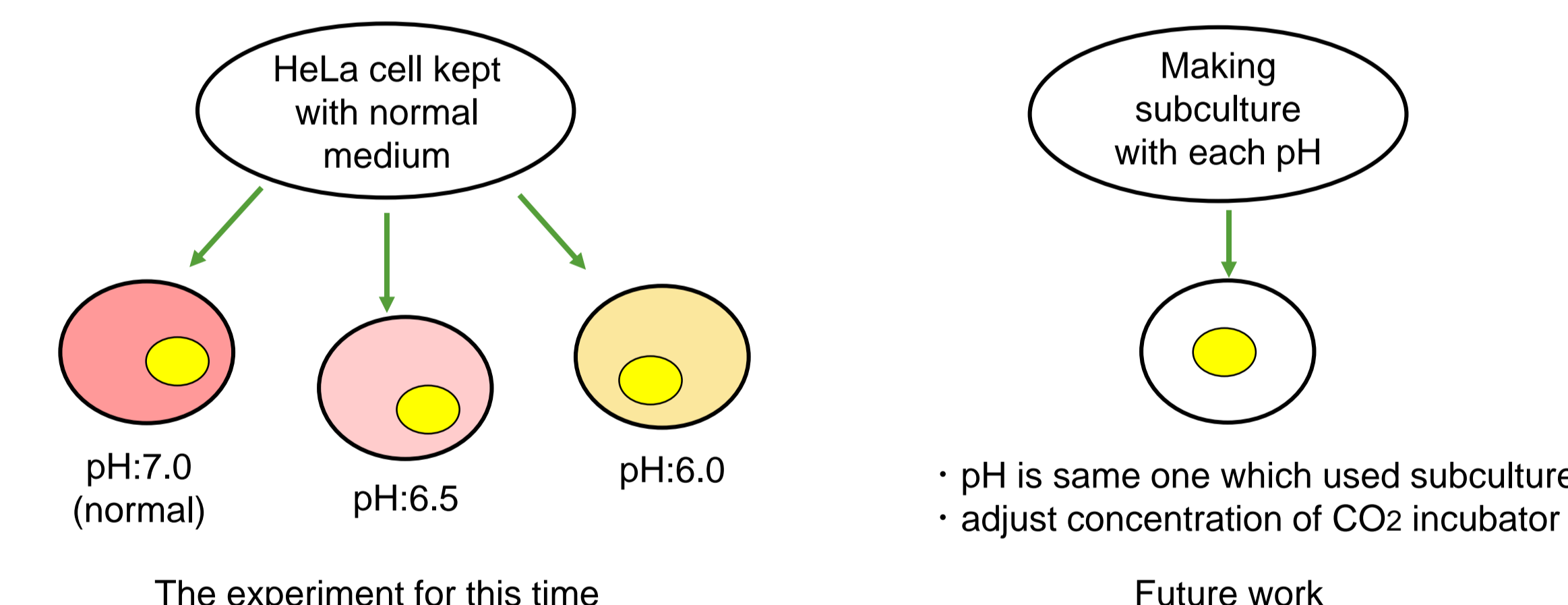


Conclusion

- Cancer cell properties can change depending on its microenvironment
- No major variation in forces observed
- The total number of cell which has clear and flat step force increases in this order pH 7.0, 6.5, 6.0

Future work

- In this time, I used three kinds pH of medium. Some pH value which is lower than pH 6.0 and higher than pH 7.0 are needed to measure
- Comparison of step force with normal or other cancer cell such as lung cancer cell under same situation
- Changing how to make subculture as shown below illustration



Reference

- [1] Cardone, Rosa A, Casavola, Valeria, Reshkin, Stephan J. 'The role of disturbed pH dynamics and the Na⁺/H⁺ exchanger in metastasis' (2005)
- [2] Rob A. Cairns, Isaac S. Harris, Tak W. Mak, 'Regulation of cancer cell metabolism' (2011)
- [3] Mingzhai Sun, John S. Graham, y Balazs Hegedus, z Franc xoise Marga, Ying Zhang, Gabor Forgacs, Michel Grandboisy, 'Multiple Membrane Tethers Probed by Atomic Force Microscopy' (2005)

Acknowledgements

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